

The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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OBITUARY

ANDREW ARMSTRONG, MILO BURIED HERE MONDAY

Funeral services for Andrew Armstrong, aged 53 years of Milo, who passed away in the Vulcan hospital on Thursday, Sept. 24th, following a short illness, were held from the United Church, Vulcan on Monday afternoon, September 28th at 2 o'clock.

Born at McDonald, Man., deceased came to Alberta in 1909, homesteading in the Lomond district. In 1925 he married Mrs. Isobel Thomander.

He is survived by his wife, two sons, Lloyd and Floyd; three step children, Harold and Laurine Thomander and Mrs. Roy Page, all of Milo; and one brother Duke Armstrong in Manitoba.

The attendance at the funeral and the many beautiful floral tributes attested to the esteem in which the deceased was held.

Interment followed in the Vulcan cemetery. Arrangements were in charge of the Snodgrass Funeral Home.

SPLENDID APPLES GROWN IN BERRYWATER DISTRICT

On Tuesday afternoon, a basket of splendid ready apples was brought into the Advocate office. They were uniform in size and shape, and were a true red, if anything, than those being retained at the stores. The apples were entirely free of any blemish and truly made the mouth water. Some were still green but most of them had begun to show a dainty blush.

The most surprising fact about them, however, is that they did not come from B.C.'s apple orchards but were grown in Alberta. To be more exact they came from the farm of Mr. David Sims of the Berrywater district. Mr. Sims also has several crab apple trees bearing fruit.

Such splendid apples can be grown here, we think it only fair to extend a warning to British Columbia fruit growers to watch to their laurels. This year has been far from ideal for fruit raising but we don't see how much improvement could be made in the quality of the fruit brought in. Sample may be seen at the Advocate office.

LADIES' AUXILIARY REGULAR MEETING

The members of the Ladies' Auxiliary to the Canadian Legion, B.E.S.L., met in the Memorial hall on Thursday evening, Sept. 24th with a very good attendance.

Business and correspondence was duly dealt with, including a number of very interesting letters from the boys overseas, thanking the ladies for parcels and cigarettes received safely, and wishing them success in their splendid work.

A letter of thanks was also read from the Vulcan Co-ordinating Council for the donation. Mrs. Sales, Auxiliary representative reported that the council had decided to purchase a piano and smoking stand and that bound books were very urgently needed. Also if anyone had used furniture, such as book cases, small tables, etc., they would be very useful for the War Service hut and could be left at Mitchell's drug store.

The ladies are meeting in the Memorial hall on Wednesday afternoon, Oct. 14th at 2 p.m. to pack Christmas parcels for overseas. Will the ladies who are knitting sweaters please have same completed and brought in.

It was decided to change the time for the regular meetings to 8 p.m. during the winter months. Members please note the change of time. The next regular meeting will be held on Thursday evening, October 29th at 8 p.m. sharp.

WEDDINGS

GILROY — WOODWARD

A quiet but pretty wedding took place at the Manse of the United Church in South Calgary, on Wednesday, September 23rd, when Margaret Evelyn, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Woodward of Claresholm, became the bride of Edward W. Gilroy, youngest son of Mrs. Mary E. Gilroy and the late Mr. Gilroy of MacGregor, Man. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Dobson.

The bride was charming in a navy sheer afternoon dress with navy accessories and wore a corsage of white carnations and pink sweetheart roses.

Their only attendants were the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Woodward. The happy couple have made their home in Vulcan.

The Advocate joins their many friends in wishing them a long and happy married life.

Commando Dagger War Loan Symbol

Weapon of Ruthless Warfare, Deadly Steel Dirk Used by Commandos To Be Used in Victory Loan Drive

In the coming Victory Loan drive for \$750,000,000, the symbol chosen to indicate the progress of the campaign is a Commando dagger. Large replicas will be placed in prominent places in cities and towns to indicate the amount of subscriptions.

Some 722 Commando daggers, symbols of ruthlessness in the war, have been flown to Canada to be distributed when each community reaches its objective it will send the Commando dagger to the regiment overseas representing the community. The dagger will be for actual use in battle standing as a pledge from home to men overseas that weapons will be furnished to reach Berlin.

The Commando dagger is all-steel, 14 inches long, the guard having an Arabesque curve and the blade diamond-sectioned.

Commando dagger ceremonies will be on Sunday, October 18.

First 5 Bushels Clear of Claims

Order-in-Council Makes First Five Bushels on Quota Free For Harvest and Current Expenses

By Order-in-Council of the Alberta Government, it is provided that the producer gets clear title to the first five bushels of wheat on every seeded acre. This is for funds for harvest and current expenses, and is clear of all claims and liens.

In this area where the quota for first delivery has been raised above five bushels, it is said that the Order-in-Council does not mean a great deal. At high River elevators the first quota allowed is 10 bushels per seeded acre and the claims will be entered against this. Hail insurance, machine claims and so on, will be turned in to the elevator agencies as in the past.

At points where the first quota remains at five bushels per seeded acre there must be no demand on this from outside sources. It is intended that this be secured to the farmer to cover harvest and current expenses. Other claims come out of the succeeding quotas.

Co-operation On Alaska Highway

No Border Delays Between Canada and U.S. Territory in Rushing Materials to Aid Alaskan Defences

One of the Great war achievements on this continent has been the construction of the U. S. Alaska highway. It is expected to be ready by December 1, some months ahead of original plan and of better construction than had been first expected.

All war materials have been moving without interruption both ways across the border in that far north country, and Canadian boat traffic on northern waterways has given priority to U.S. war needs, over Canadian civilian requirements in the north. The two governments in surveying resources and facilities of the American and Canadian territories of the north, are giving thought to post-war co-operation in order that these resources may be best developed.

Construction of the great Alaska highway has provided an example of practical accomplishment. Traffic is expected to move steadily over the 1600 miles of new road, until spring thaws set in. It has been built mostly as a two-way traffic lane, well guarded and drained. The highway starts at Dawson Creek, B.C., running northwest to Whitehorse, Yukon Territory and then crosses the Alaskan boundary at Fairbanks. It connects with the railway system of Alberta and the highway. On the other end it connects with Dawson Creek. This provides a much more satisfactory setup for supplies for military airfields than when there was complete dependence on air transport. The completion before Dec. 1 is a terrific race against time. It was started last March. Canadian and American civilian construction outfits have been working day and night building the permanent road. The men in the lead clear and build enough road to get their only supplies through, and engineer groups follow building the permanent structure.

Hon. J. Crerar, Minister of Natural Resources, sees a great future for the north as a result of the present activity. If the two countries combine in development, there are mutual possibilities in mining, lumbering and agricultural settlement.



"HITLER'S PRESENT" FOR EXPRESS DELIVERY BY RED BOMBER

Picture shows Sergeant Korneiko, the best armorer in a Soviet naval air unit, loading a bomb inscribed "A present for Hitler" into a Russian Navy bomber.

Brief Items of Local Interest

The Rev. H. G. Watts of the Anglican Missionary Society was a visitor to Vulcan on the 23rd and addressed the congregation on the Foreign Missionary work which circumstances of war have prevented him from continuing.

The next meeting of the Vulcan W. I. will be held at the home of Mrs. L. Chell, Friday, October 2nd.

P. O. Warner, in a recent letter to his mother, wishes to thank the B.P. O.E., Masons and the Reid Hill W.I. for parcels sent him.

The regular meeting of the Clover Leaf Rebekah Lodge, No. 37, will be held every first and third Monday at 8 p.m. and not as previously published.

Buy War Savings stamps.

Miss Lois Gibb, of Magrath, is now employed in the Vulcan Bank of Commerce, Miss Marie Rettie being transferred to Lethbridge.

Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Craig have been informed of their son Fred, receiving his commission as Pilot Officer in the R.C.A.F. Overseas. During the past year Fred has received a great deal of publicity in connection with big raids over Germany in which he has participated. The following paragraph in his letter of August 30th, may be of interest to friends and relatives: "Did I tell you that Lloyd Jones and Leonard Engen are in this Squadron? The boys from home servicing 'The Kites' I fly in. It's a small world."

Canon Winter assisted in the induction at Claresholm, of Rev. Victor Smith, formerly of Vulcan. The induction was conducted by Bishop Ralph Sherman of Calgary. Canon Winter was accompanied by Albert Collier.

Buy War Savings stamps.

Miss Martha Connors left on Tuesday for Edmonton where she will undergo treatment at the University hospital.

Lac. and Mrs. John Hewitt were Calgary visitors over the week-end.

Mrs. Dobbs is donating office space in her hotel for use as campaign headquarters for the duration of the Victory Loan Campaign.

The Ladies Aid of the United church will hold their annual fall bazaar on Saturday, November 28th.

Mrs. G. W. Fleming of Hanna, is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Fleming.

Mrs. Cora McIntyre has now joined the staff of Fleming's Groceries.

Miss Marjorie Kehr, teacher at the Kirkcaldy school, is having the children make over and repair toys for the Crippled Children's home. Donations of toys will be greatly appreciated. Toys may be left at the Kirkcaldy school or at the Advocate office in Vulcan.

AC2 Harry Hansell is spending a leave at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Hansell.

Lac. Cotton of Claresholm, spent a short leave at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Spaeth.

Bruce Middleton was a Calgary visitor this week.

Miss Joyce Miller was a Calgary visitor over the week-end.

Art, Earl and Miss Aileen St. Claire of Didsbury, are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mike Miller.

Mrs. Geo. Eamorr and daughter, Ruby, who have been in the Vulcan district, have returned to their home in Vancouver, B.C.

Mrs. L. A. Roskin spent the week-end in Lethbridge visiting friends.

ICE CREAM AGAIN ON SALE HERE

On September 17th, The Advocate, along with other papers, carried an article headed "No More Ice Cream After September 30th." This article, based on articles in "The Grocer" stirred up a storm of protest across Canada, Vulcan included, that resulted in the Ministry of Food changing their rulings. Local ice cream merchants report that they have been assured that after October 1st, they will again be able to obtain ice cream.

Only one of the seven local dealers in ice cream had this favorite Canadian food for sale during the last three weeks of September, and resulted in a considerably reduced volume of business in some instances.

RED CROSS NOTES

The proceeds of the sale of farm produce and home cooking, held last Saturday in the Legion hall, were \$61.31. The finance committee wish to thank all those who helped make the sale a success.

The work committee received a donation of 2 crib quilts from the Good Deeds W. I. and Mrs. W. Jamison contributed \$10 to be applied to the cost of comfort bags for the navy.

The regular monthly meeting of the Vulcan and District Branch of the Red Cross will be held the first Wednesday in the month, Oct. 7, at 3 o'clock in the Legion hall.

All Red Cross workers are urged to attend and the wives of airmen are invited to the meetings.

CROP AND WEATHER

Clear weather returned on Saturday after a month of rain and cool weather. By mid-week grain had become sufficiently dry to make threshing operations general. Owing to early morning dew, and shorter days, farmers are unable to operate long hours. It will require another three weeks of good weather before harvesting operations can be completed. Yields so far have been running very high. It is not yet definitely known whether the long spell of wet weather will affect the grade to any great extent.

CHANGE OF TRAIN SCHEDULE
The train schedule at Vulcan has been slightly changed. The northbound train is now due at 8:08 p.m., or three minutes earlier than the previous schedule, while the southbound train comes in sixteen minutes later than previously at 11:33 a.m.

KIRKCALDY

Mr. G. C. Mallory was a recent Lethbridge visitor.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Remple of Calgary, were visitors last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Maisey.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Carnegie are being congratulated on the birth of a son born at the Vulcan hospital, on Friday, Sept. 25th.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. W. Brinton on Saturday, September 26th, at the Vulcan hospital, a son.

Miss Barbara Todd of Lethbridge was a week-end visitor at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Todd.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. C. Pacey on Sept. 4th, at the Galt hospital in Lethbridge, a son.

Russians' Miraculous

Defence of Stalingrad

Deplores "20 Years Supply of Wheat"

Writer Believes Widely Publicized Announcement Gives Entirely False Picture of Wheat Supply

Alberta Farmers' Union
206-7 Agency Building,
Edmonton, Alberta.

To the Editor.

Dear Sir:-
I cannot imagine anything more harmful to the cause of Agriculture in Canada than what has been announced over the radio and published in the press that we shall have 20 years' supply of wheat on hand after this harvest.

It presumes we are merely growing wheat for Canadian consumption which is entirely wrong. We are also producing for Britain and we need a quota of 280 million bushels to supply her needs as well and if losses at sea are very severe we may have to ship a lot more than that.

Anyway the present crop has not yet been harvested and stored in a satisfactory keeping condition and a lot may happen before it is, if it ever is. The farmers are fighting against almost overwhelming odds in their gallant attempt to make up for lack of adequate help with insufficient funds to get all the machinery repairs required. They have to pay cash, you know! While a certain amount of assistance is being rendered by volunteer help for the harvest and the effort is much appreciated, yet anyone conversant with the facts know that this is merely a drop in the bucket. The real load comes on the farmer and his family and while it may sound very romantic to read of the farmers' daughter running the tractor and binder and his wife stooking as well as cooking; those who have had experience with that sort of thing in a year like this, with a heavy down crop and wet weather, know that it imposes a strain that is beyond human endurance.

Added to all this the farmer can only sell a five bushel quota which will not begin to cover his harvest expenses and as an example of the unsympathetic attitude of the Dominion Government a letter has been sent to those who are indebted to the Farm Loan Board advising them that in view of the "concession" of being able to retain the first five bushel quota, the farmer is expected to deliver 50% of all succeeding quotas to the board until his obligations are met. Ye Gods, if such conditions as this were imposed on any other industry in Canada our war effort would stop. A complete shut-down. If the farmers were to run their farms in the same spirit as the administration shows to them it would not be long before there was an actual shortage of cattle, hogs and dairy produce and as soon as the present wheat surplus was exhausted there would be a shortage of that too.

Another thing, there is no evidence yet of any serious attempt being made to utilize our large stock of surplus wheat for making alcohol and rubber. Mr. Howe has expressed the opinion that Canada may never return to the importing of raw natural rubber. It has been shown that synthetic rubber is superior in some respects to the raw variety. Surely in this time of National stress our daily press should only be used for urging with all their might that all possible measures should be taken that will not only aid our effective war effort but at the same time save from utter ruin the one industry which is able by reason of its very efficiency to show a surplus in these stressful times, namely agriculture.

The Alberta Farmers' Union has already submitted briefs showing how the debt situation, the surplus wheat situation and the provision for after war production can be met but nothing has yet been done about it. Surely the farmers are not going to be forced into the position of being utterly unable to continue production on existing terms before the government wakes up to the fact that Canada's greatest contribution to this war is being made by agriculture.

And on top of all this Mr. Gardiner advises that out of this present crop, and succeeding crops like this, the farmer should pay his debts and SAVE. About the only thing the farmer will be able to save out of this crop will be his life.

Yours truly,
H. E. NICHOLS, Sec'y.

Tide of Battle Turns With Renewed Soviet Strength; Nazi Reverses. Norway's Defiant Stand.

The tightening Soviet lines have reversed the situation at Stalingrad. Last week the fall of the city seemed only a question of time. The past few days have brought increasingly reassuring news. The Russians are not only holding, but have gone on the offensive. Germans have been driven from several sectors of the city in hand to hand combat, and are being pushed back at points on the outskirts in Sunday's fighting, over 4000 Germans were killed. Several Nazi attacks were repulsed and the reports of week-end action indicated a remarkable restrengthening of Russian forces.

Russian gains were also recorded at other points along the battle line from Moscow to the Caucasus.

Immense casualties on both sides and heavy distribution of all forms of mechanized equipment, have made Stalingrad a welter of human bodies and scrap metal.

The remarkable defense of Stalingrad has intensified public call for Anglo-American second front. Wendell Willkie's words that "next summer may be too late" has further stimulated this call. This demand continues in spite of warnings that premature action in this respect might be very serious. The calmer opinion expressed is that if a second land invasion were attempted prematurely, it would bring disaster and would increase rather than decrease Russia's peril.

Tremendous convoys of materials for war are reaching the Soviet from the Allied countries. A recent convoy delivered the largest shipment ever sent out from Britain and U.S.A.

Norway - Sweden

Oslo, the German held capital of Norway, has been almost in state of siege after Norwegian patriots and R.A.F. bombers had combined to spread fire and havoc in a Quisling convention. Panic also broke out amongst the 100,000 Germans evacuated from the old land. The news that Gestapo headquarters in Oslo had been bombed, sent joy through the populace. The R.A.F. bombed from a height of 100 feet. Quisling admits that revolt is growing even amongst his so-called followers.

Sweden, meantime, has been quietly building up armed forces and maintains independence to a degree that angers Germany. Sweden has been making warships, tanks, planes and fortifications to a degree that has proved annoying to Germany.

Naval Power

British submarines destroyed five axis supply ships in the Mediterranean. The R.C.A.F. off the Atlantic coast bombed four U boats successfully, and have been extending their patrol of northern waters with excellent results.

A Canadian destroyer, the Ottawa, was destroyed in a running four-day battle with submarines in mid-Atlantic. There were 76 survivors from a crew of 189. Several submarines are believed to have been sunk in the attacks on the convoy which the Ottawa was helping to guard. About two-thirds of the crew of the convoy survived the torpedo blow, but worn from days of fighting slipped from life rafts to their death. Merchant vessels were sunk by the furious and prolonged sub attack, but information is that heavy toll was taken on the attackers.

Despite concentrated action of subs in all areas of war, British naval power is strong as ever. More than 1200 naval and merchant vessels have been lost in three years, but Britain's sea-power is strong as ever. Shipyards are turning out more than 500 warships in 30 months. British merchantmen have been more than replaced. Repairs have put many of the merchantmen back into service.

Canada has also strengthened naval power. Its navy has grown from a pre-war total of 15 ships to present force of 400 warships.

U. S. Bombers on Attack

Long range U.S. bombers, each carrying loads up to four tons, have been carrying the war into every Balkan capital—into Croatia, Hungary, Rumania and Bulgaria.

Secrecy covers the bases from which these bombers are attacking. It may be the Middle East or Russia. Earlier U.S. raids have centred on Rumanian oilfields and other rich centres. Little emerges as to these U.S. movements, but the last two weeks have produced many attacks that are not accounted for by Russian or British action.

Federal assistance of two million dollars will be given for development of iron ore deposits in the Thunder Bay district.

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CHARLES CLARK Owner-Publisher
J. L. FINDLAY Editor

THEY TEACH THE PILOTS

AS was pointed out in last week's issue of The Times, by D. K. Yorath, managing-director of the E.F.T.S., the job of training men to fly is neither exciting nor glamorous. The flying instructor rarely comes in for glory, nor does the mechanic who keeps the planes in shape have stories written about him. But these are invaluable cogs in the Battle of Training. As Mr. Yorath said: "Without the successful conclusion of the Battle of Training, the Battles of Britain, Europe, the Atlantic and the Pacific cannot be won."

This same thought must have occurred to many people. It is the faithful, steadfast performance of the instructors and all workers in the training schools, which puts men into the air to carry on their successful warfare.

An editorial from the Daily Colonist of Victoria, says tribute to the men behind the successful pilot.

"It is the pilot instructor who takes the fledgling air student and gives him his first dual time in the air, nurses him into confidence in his ship, and eventually sends him off solo—with a pat on the back, and a cold lump of ice in his own heart. The instructor dies a thousand deaths until his solo pupil returns, and then he takes him in hand again to turn the embryo confidence into an assured knowledge and the real thing."

"On every airfield in Canada that has been going on for many months now, yet the general public could not name five instructors between Victoria and Halifax. Nor is there any lack of public sympathy or of interest in that, because the names of these men have seldom, if ever, been mentioned. Ask the young pilots, however, how it is that they receive their wings—the broad double wings of a man who can fly an airplane—and they will give the credit where it is rightfully due; to their instructors, nameless and unknown."

"Although the gap of twenty-three years grounded most men who had flown in the previous war, many are back in the service in a ground capacity. Flying instructors, however, have come mostly from those men who took up flying in the interval of peace between two wars, and who have grown up with the modern types of machines. Many of these instructors now have thousands of hours in the air; not the carefree and happy hours of men going into action, but dull, monotonous hours with ever new faces, and uncertain fledgling hands on the other end of their dual control. That is a supreme test of nerve and stability; and flying instructors in Canada and elsewhere have shown both in abundant measure."

"Their reward does not consist of the public's acclaim, but in that assurance, certain and positive, that every young pilot who leaves their hands knows his job, and can do it under any and all circumstances. There is the pride of winning a decoration, or being mentioned somewhere, sometime, in the official dispatches of the day. For the teacher lives again in and through his pupil; having given him something of his own brains, his mind and his heart."

"Canadians make good flying men. The raw material is there; but it is the instructor who turns that human material into the accomplished product that it is—

one of which Canada in all justice can be very, very proud. Seasoned battle flyers with many victories to their credit still look back, with affection and understanding, to the men who launched them into the air. War pilots know and, here and there, certain elements of the public are beginning to understand how much in fact, is owed to the flying instructor, and on the very first 'drome. These are the men with wisdom of Solomon and the patience of Job!"

CONCEPT OF FUTURE

DR. WILLIAM TEMPLE, Archbishop of Canterbury, has struck frequently at the heart of many of the injustices under which the masses of people have been living. These faults, the result of cupidity, stupidity or indifference, he would eliminate in any new order worthy of the name. He has issued a challenge to Christians to mobilize in a drive on their governments to aim toward certain objectives. This is practical working Christianity.

Every child, he says, should find itself a member of a family housed with decency and dignity so that it may grow up unspoiled by underfeeding, overcrowding, drab or monotonous environment.

Every child should have the opportunity of education until years of maturity and planned to allow for his peculiar aptitudes.

Every citizen should be secure in possession of such income as will enable him to maintain a home and bring up children. The fact of being useless and unwanted is morally the most destructive element in unemployment.

Every citizen should have a voice in the conduct of the business or industry carried on by his labor, and the satisfaction of knowing that his labor is directed to the well-being of the community. This implies the effective representation of labor on directorates of companies.

Every citizen should have sufficient daily leisure with two hours of rest in seven and, if an employee, an annual holiday with pay to enable him to enjoy a full personal life.

Every citizen should have assured liberty in forms of freedom of worship, of speech and of assembly.

The Archbishop does not advocate entire elimination of the profit motive. He believes room should be made for reasonable satisfaction of self interest. But above all, he says, "we should seek to end the right to bequeath from generation to generation the power to levy private taxes on industry in the form of dividends, thus maintaining a shareholding class."

The Archbishop recognizes that the state at present checks unlimited inheritance by death duties but this does not go to the root of the matter. He refers to the principal of "withering capital" by which, when interest paid is equal to the sum involved the principal should be reduced by specified amount each year until the claim of the investor to interest or dividends is extinguished.

Land legislation of the old Testament, he said, rested on the principle that land in a special sense belongs to God. Urban sites he believes might tend toward public ownership, and in rural land existing rights of landlords are excessive.

This he maintains, is part of a "Christian" program.

THE BIG PORKERS

FARMERS require more than their share of stoicism in order to keep their balance in all the contrary winds that blow. They hear the cry of acute pork shortage, yet if they allow an extra few pounds to mount up on a hog, they are penalized for overweight. It is a curious situation and appears contradictory to the ordinary mortal.

With the expanding need for more pork products, there are those who are advocating that a few more pounds on a hog would not ruin it for quality and would help considerably to relieve the domestic shortage. But at present it is a serious offence for a porker to carry an extra pound, and it costs the farmer in dockage.

Pertinent Topics

Discussed by H. C.

Instances of graft in war contracts, such as those exposed in Montreal, are bound to occur, but cost plus contracts offer an inducement to pad pay rolls and swell salaries because the more the contractor pays the more he makes. The government has endeavored to keep prices below moderate ceilings and that should remove the only cause there could be for cost plus agreements which are excusable only where soaring prices of material make it hazardous for a contractor to submit any tender except a very high one.

A friendly newspaper makes much of the fact that although there is a serious cleavage in the ranks, yet the government is able to carry on unchallenged. This is perfectly true. The motto may well be "Divided, we stand; united, we stall."

Asked about a second front, the First Lord of the Admiralty said: "Let those who know judge that." O, Mr. Alexander, would you be so cruel as to deprive millions of Canadians and Americans of the priceless privilege of free speech?

Those in Canada who profess to favor all-out effort but who presume to lay down conditions, are like that body of volunteers in London, who sent Pitt a long document offering to enlist under certain conditions. One was that they should not be required to leave England, to which Pitt added the words "except in the case of actual invasion."

The United Church General Council has asked the government to lift the ban on communism and release Communist internees. What interest have United Church clergymen (not all, of course, but enough for resolutions) in communism? When the war broke out some 75 clergymen of this denomination issued a circular or something of

that sort in which they expressed views that were not pro-German, but certainly were not pro-British. How did they get that way? The laity is not built on those lines and many of the clergy expressed dissent with the Seventy Five and the incident closed. That was three years ago, and the Seventy Five, with their followers, are able to influence the Council against the advice of a Judge from B.C. who warned that there were many things they did not know that the Ottawa authorities did about the subject upon which they were "resolving."

How did they get that way? This thing has been going on for years and years. One read it in the resolutions they passed even before Stalin's time. Their own mission workers in outlying fields know what obstacles were thrown in their way by communism. It has not changed since then—it is still subversive. The Labor party executive in England knows this and only recently warned its members that the Communist party is supporting war effort "not because Britain is, or has been, in danger, or because freedom and democracy are at stake, but, as that party's actions clearly show, solely on account of Russia."

There are too many organizations being formed just to further mistrust among the United Nations and too many willing to lend themselves to that end. What is this Town Forum that brought Theodore Dreiser to Toronto of all places? He is of German descent and was an isolationist until Russia came on the scene. We knew him as an author and a ruffian and now we know him as a liar. Here is a sample of the stuff he got off in an interview before his public address was banned by the authorities: "Churchill has no intention of opening a second front. He's afraid the Communists will rule the world. So he does

nothing except send thousands of Canadians to be slaughtered at Dieppe. He didn't send any English. They stay at home and do nothing. Nothing."

Here's another sample of his talk: "Should Russia go down to defeat, I hope the Germans invade England," he said. "I would rather see Germans in England than those damn, aristocratic, horse-trading snobs there now."

The man is not a friend of Russia any more than of Britain, but is using Russia's plight to make Russian sympathizers enemies of Britain. He got out of Canada in good time, but what about that Forum that brought him here? The R.C.M.P. might investigate it to find if it is one of the many groups organized under unsuspicious names to hinder rather than help our war effort?

An American editor suggests that the man was just trying to advertise a new book he has written. We suggest it be an autobiography entitled "The American Tragedy." Another editor pleads that the man was drunk at the time. His conduct, however, was natural to him and indicated that he was sober.

"There's no second prize in a war" we read in an advertisement. We hope Mussolini sees it.

"Street-fighting still going on in Stalingrad"—Headline. Nanton man says that years ago, that sort of thing was common there, but they got a new policeman who soon put a stop to such rowdiness.

The Berlin correspondent of a Swedish newspaper deduces that the rumor of Marshal Von Boeck's retirement is correct because he saw the Marshal in mufti. His evidence is not very substantial. Many Canadian officers high up in the service in Ottawa are frequently seen on the street in mufti without being suspected of having been dismissed or retired.

ADVOCATE CLASSIFIEDS

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—1927 Chevrolet Light Delivery, good running order. Apply Z. C. Deal or P. O. Box 207, Vulcan. 7-3-p

TULIP BULBS NOW READY—12 very large imported bulbs, assorted colors, reds, pinks, etc., at 75c; 24 illuminators, home grown, 75c, open canary color but gradually develop red stripes which spread over the entire blossom so illuminators finish as rich red tulips. Obtain wrapped packages at the Advocate—Oscar E. Porter, Nanton. 8-3-p

FOR SALE: Dining Room Suite in good condition. Apply Frank Sisson, Champion. 8-3-p

FOR SALE—1938 Plymouth Sedan in good condition. Good rubber. Terms. Also 1928 Packard Six Sedan, fair tires. Cash. Apply Box 52, Vulcan.

FOR SALE—Dwelling, Centrally located just redecorated, furniture included if desired. Price reasonable. Apply C. B. Shimp, Vulcan.

THE BARGAIN STORE

Miracle Stock and Poultry Feeds Second-hand Furniture and Stoves. Apply M. O. Peterson. 38-UFN

AUCTION SALE

Last Saturday of every month. Bring your offerings in before noon of sale date. You are as sure of getting Massey Harris repairs in High River as you are in Calgary. Exactly same prices. Col. Hitchner, Auctioneer, Massey Harris Agent, phone 175, High River.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE MATTER OF the Estate of HENRY EMIL AUGUST HORN and IN THE MATTER OF the Estate of EMIL RICHARD HORN both late of the Town of Vulcan in the Province of Alberta. Farmers.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named HENRY EMIL AUGUST HORN who died on the 1st day of December 1929, or upon the Estate of the above named EMIL RICHARD HORN who died on the 1st November, 1941, are required to file with The Official Guardian of the Province of Alberta, Government Buildings, Edmonton, Alberta, the Administrator of each respective Estate, on or before the 1st day of November 1942 a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the Administrator will distribute the assets of both the said deceased persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to his attention.

Dated at the City of Lethbridge in the province of Alberta, this 29th day of September 1942.

ARTHUR BEAUMONT, K.C.
Solicitor for the Administrator
The Official Guardian.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of John C. Warden who passed away October 2nd, 1932: His smiling way and pleasant face Are a pleasure to recall, He had a kindly word for each, And died beloved by all. Some day we hope to meet him, Some day, we know not when, To clasp his hand in the better land, Never to part again. —Sadly missed by his wife and family.

"IF YOU SEE ANYBODY LOOKING FOR A GOOD BULL, I'VE GOT ONE FOR SALE"

Posing the word along to your neighbors that you have a bull, or a horse, or a hundred bushels of seed oats for sale, is advertising.

If you wanted to give your advertising message wider distribution, you'd have it printed in the local paper.

That is exactly what the advertisers are doing in this issue—letting it be known what they have to market.

They can't afford to misrepresent their merchandise, because the news of sharp practices soon gets around. To continue selling, an advertiser must have a reputation for honest dealing. He is entitled to an honest profit as long as he gives the purchaser his money's worth.

Advertising continues to be useful because it renders a service, both to the seller and the buyer. It pays to advertise—and it pays to read the other fellows' advertisement.

ADVERTISE REGULARLY IN THE VULCAN ADVOCATE

Two branches of U.S. armed forces and a commercial airline are bidding for use of Government House in Edmonton. Lack of housing for living quarters for U.S. airmen and others is making the bidding keen. Government House was built in 1915 at cost of \$500,000 and was closed in 1938.

quently seen on the street in mufti without being suspected of having been dismissed or retired.

Church Notes

BETHEL LUTHERAN CHURCH

Divine services are conducted at Prospect Slope school, seventeen miles east of Vulcan, every first, third and fifth Sunday in the month at 10.30 a.m. Sunday school immediately after the service. The members of Bethel congregation cordially invite you to come and worship with them. Rev. F. Ulmer, pastor.

GRACE AND GLORY CHAPEL

Sunday morning 11 o'clock. Sunday night, Evangelistic at 8; Thursday 8 p.m. Bible Study. We are enjoying these studies, bring your bibles. Saturday 8 p.m. Evangelistic. Come and sing with us. Everyone welcome.

ANGELICAN CHURCH

In order to conform with various Youth Movements on the North American Continent keeping Religious Education Week from Sept. 27th to October 4th, the Church of England in Canada has changed the date of Children's Day this year to the first Sunday in October. Services on Sunday will therefore be church school at 12.15 and Evensong at 7.30. Harvest Thanksgiving will be celebrated at 11 and 7.30 on the 11th day of October.

THE UNITED CHURCH

Morning worship 11 o'clock. 12 o'clock world's Communion service. S. S. follows at the close. Evening worship 7.30. Young People's meeting Tuesday 8 p.m. Choir practice 8 p.m. Thursday.

CHURCH OF CHRIST NOTES

Rally Day will be held in the Bible school on Oct. 4. A special program is being arranged and we are looking forward to a good attendance. All the former members and attendants are expected to be there. New children in the community are given a special invitation to this service. It commences at 10.30 sharp on Sunday. Other services for the Lord's day are: Lord's Supper, 11.30; Evangelistic 7.30 p.m.; Young Peoples 8.30 p.m. Prayer and Bible Study on Wednesday at 8 p.m.

More Oilwells But Less Crude

New Turner Valley Producers Do Not Affect Decline in Oil Wells

Alberta's crude oil yield is running about 2000 barrels a day less than a year ago, according to report of the conservation board. This is true in spite of the fact that many more wells are on production.

Last week, 226 Alberta oil wells yielded an average of 26,847 barrels of oil daily.

During the corresponding week a year ago, 187 Alberta wells yielded 28,962 barrels of oil daily.

Taking Turner Valley alone, 195 wells produced an average of 25,862 barrels daily last week compared with a daily average production of 27,873 barrels daily a year ago from 164 wells.

The decline in production is attributed to three factors according to views expressed in oil circles.

The main factor is a decline in production of the older producing wells in the South Turner Valley area. Completion of new wells, it is said, is not on a sufficient scale to compensate for near exhaustion of wells which have been yielding oil for several years in the field.

In the second place, more wells were just completed and on test a year ago than now. Their flush yield boosted the average daily total production for the field. Only one Turner Valley well is on test at present, Royalite 64.

Lastly the Brown plan of conservation, devised by Dr. George Granger Brown of the University of Michigan, is now being applied to the entire Turner Valley field. It limits production of any well in the field to 25 barrels per acre per day of reservoir fluid (oil and gas mixed in the formation).

The object of the plan is to conserve gas, essential as energy to raise Turner Valley crude to the surface. Loss of this energy would be a serious matter as Turner Valley wells are so deep that pumping operations would present grave technical difficulties.

Soviet Hoped For Second Land Front

Wendell Willkie Reports on Russian Disappointment That U.S. and Britain Have Not Acted Faster

Wendell Willkie, after visiting in Moscow, has told of growing disappointment in Russia that United States and Britain have failed to establish a second land front.

In conversation with high government officials and workers in factory, all have expressed appreciation of the help that has been given, but what they really look for is a second front. He reported that visiting officials and workers in Russia could feel a growing coolness as time goes on without any material move toward second land invasion.

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CUT FINE FOR CIGARETTES

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Vulcan Street — Vulcan
Office Phone 45 — House Phone 42

L.H. Stack, K. C.

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Imperial Hotel Block, Vulcan
Vulcan Ph. 39 — Calgary Ph. M2515
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401-3 Leeson & Lineham Block
At Vulcan Thursday of Each Week

Canadian Legion

B. E. S. L.
VULCAN BRANCH, No. 21
Complete Club Facilities

Visiting members cordially welcomed.

MEET YOUR FRIENDS

AT
"Bon's and Monty's"
Pool Room and Barber Shop

DAILY TRUCK SERVICE

Vulcan-Blackie-Calgary

Vulcan Air Port

SPEEDY, RELIABLE SERVICE

Leave Calgary 6:00 a.m.

Arrive Vulcan 9:30 a.m.

Leave Vulcan 12:00 noon

Arrive Calgary 3:00 p.m.

Speedway Cartage

Phone E5511, Calgary

Vulcan depot: Central Garage

Jewelers

Gilbert Kohler

WATCH REPAIRING
Bulova and Westfield Watches
Diamonds — Parker Pens
Silverware — Chinaware
Next door to the Post Office

MILLER'S KOFFEE SHOPPE

Situated in Ham's Rendezvous

Light lunches, confectionery,
Tobacco and Ice Cream

"Home Cooked Meals"

invitation to you to visit their stores. vertise. Their advertisements are an Patronize the merchants who ad-

Feeding Wheat To Beef Cattle

(H. G. L. Strange)

A Saskatchewan farmer has drawn my attention to a statement made by a large cattle feeding farm operating in the vicinity of Chicago. This farm announced that they intend to purchase, and to feed to cattle, this year a good deal of wheat in place of corn. They found from their tests that cattle fed on wheat gained 2.14 pounds a day. They also found that steers fed on wheat required slightly less feed per 100 pounds of gain as compared with those fed on corn. They summarized their tests by stating that wheat has a surprisingly high feeding value for steers. They note, however, that if wheat is fed it must be given a rough grind or simply be cracked to gain the best results. If it is ground too fine it forms a sticky mass in the animal's mouth and will not be thoroughly digested.

This American farm found also that if wheat is used with corn for cattle feeding, it decreases the need for purchasing additional supplements or concentrates. Their tests showed that wheat was not a suitable feed for sheep, but that pigs fattened in good style on the grain.

Fire Prevention Week Oct. 4 to 10

Best Place to Start is Home; Carelessness Greatest Saboteur; Helpless Victims; Misuse of Gasoline

From October 4 to 10 by Royal Proclamation, special attention is called to measure for fire prevention. The best place to start is the home. All heating and lighting equipment should be examined, chimneys and pipes kept clean of soot. No smoke pipes should be permitted through combustible walls; disposition of ashes should be safeguarded. The fuse cabinet should be of metal or asbestos lined. Lighting circuits should not have fuses of over 15 amperes and blown-out fuses should not be bridged or otherwise tampered with. All drop cords should be insulated, and not supported on any conductive material. Electrical irons should always be detached when not in use and kept on metal stands.

Matches should be kept out of reach of children and the children should be regularly taught the danger of fire and not to play with matches. The safest type of match to use is the "safety match" which may be lighted only on the box.

Smokers should be careful of the disposition of cigarette butts and ashes from their pipes. Above all, smoking in bed should not be indulged in. Teach everyone in the family to be careful of fire, to watch stoves, fireplaces, electric irons and all other possible fire causes, and every day to remove old rags, papers and other rubbish.

Put Out That Cigarette

Fires caused by smokers' carelessness constituted the alarming proportion of 30% of all fires from known causes in 1941 and the amount of loss entailed was more than 11% of the total loss from known causes. The remedy for this growing evil is very simple. First of all, make sure that your cigarette, cigar or match is out before disposing of it. It is a good habit, especially in the woods, to break a match in two before throwing it away. Many motorists are careless in such matters. When in the open country in dry weather, dispose your cigarette butts, etc. in the receptacle provided in your car.

Last year the Fire Demon numbered among his victims in Canada 323 men, women and children. In 1940, 102 children lost their lives by fire, while in 1941, the lives of 117 of our little ones were claimed. This is a staggering admission and the responsibility for such tragedies can in many cases be laid directly to the negligence of parents who far too often leave their helpless infants alone in the house while they visit neighbours or go to a show. These holocausts frequently occur in rural districts where neighbours are long distances away and the parents are unable to reach their burning home in time to save their children from a horrible death.

Misuse of Gasoline

Fires from gasoline and other petroleum products in Canada numbered 1,145 in 1941 causing property damage of over \$1,000,000 and resulting in the loss of at least 40 lives and injuries to several score of people. Hundreds of millions of gallons of gasoline are consumed annually in this country but it is the misuse of a few gallons which has been responsible for the mounting toll of dead and injured and heavy property damage.

If people would only realize that a gallon of gasoline properly vaporized has the explosive force of 82 pounds of dynamite, they would exercise more care in its use. Gasoline should never be used in the home for dry cleaning purposes.

It may not be generally known but it is nevertheless a fact that in most provinces in Canada a fire insurance policy may be rendered null and void if more than one quart of gasoline is kept in a building without special permit. And even that limit must be kept in a tightly closed metal can—never in a glass bottle.

Attempts to transfer this highly volatile liquid from one vessel to another in the presence of lanterns has resulted in numerous deaths and injuries. Where found necessary to do this, it should be done in daylight or by electric light.

Smoking in the presence of gasoline fumes is a hazardous pastime, and strange as it may seem in this enlightened age some people still try to see how much gasoline there is in a tank by the use of matches or lighted lanterns.

**GOOD
BREAD
INSURED
for only 2¢
PER CAKE**



**Full Strength
Dependable
In the Airtight
Wrapper**

Canadian paratroops are in training at Camp Shilo.
Buy War Savings stamps.

Shortening Can Be Made At Home

Under Government Restrictions on Manufacture, Housewives Urged To Depend on Home Rendering

Since manufacture of shortening in Canada has been limited to 80 per cent of the quantity formerly used, and to 56 per cent of the quantity of vegetable oil formerly used housewives will find that chicken fat and smoked as well as fresh pork fats make effective shortening agents. Chicken fat, bland in flavour and soft in texture, is ready for use with rendering. Pork fats need to be clarified.

To render fats, remove excess fats before cooking. Scrape and wipe raw fat with a clean, damp cloth, cut into small pieces (the smaller the pieces the more fat extracted). To every pound of suet or soft fat allow half a cup of hot water. Place in double boiler or a heavy kettle over a moderate fire. Cook until the water has evaporated and the fat is free from bubbling and is clear. Slightly cool the fat, then skim and strain through a piece of cheesecloth or fine sieve into a crock, or tin vessel.

To clarify fats: Melt fat in a pan over a moderate fire, strain through a fine strainer into a clean pan. To two cups of melted fat allow one cup of boiling water and ½ teaspoon of baking soda. Cook slowly until water has evaporated and fat is clear. Cool and strain into permanent container. Beat while cooling.

These are methods recommended by the consumer Section, Department of Agriculture at Ottawa. It is noted that only fats of good flavour should be used.

American authors have condemned Theodore Dreiser for his blast at the English delivered in an interview in Toronto last week. On the Authors' board are such writers as Pearl Buck, Paul Gallico, Franklin Adams, William Shirer, etc.

Canada is now producing three times as many naval and field guns in one month as it turned out in all of 1941.

How To Measure A Circular Bin

Here The Farmer Has The Formula For Grain Measurement, by H. G. L. Strange of Searle Grain

Many farmers are building temporary bundles of wheat or wire fencing, or snow fencing for a wall. Some want to know how to calculate how much wheat such circular bins will hold.

Snow fencing, for instance, come in 100 foot rolls and is 4 feet high. Two feet is required for an overlap leaving a circle 98 feet in circumference.

First find the diameter. Multiply 98 x 7 and divide by 22. This gives us 31.2 feet diameter. Now multiply the diameter by itself, then by 4 for the height of the bin, and then by the constant figure of 61, and strike off the last two whole numbers of the product. Like this:

31.2x31.2x4x61=237519, making 2,375 bushels contained in the bin to the top of fence.

Now for the cone of wheat on top of bin. Multiply the diameter by itself and then by itself again, then by the figure 45, and strike off the last three whole numbers. Like this:

31.2x31.2x31.2x45=13666709, making 1,366 bushels contained in the cone.

The total contents of the bin when brimful, and including the cone on the top will be 3,741 measured bushels of wheat at 60 pounds to the bushel.

This formula can be used for any size circular bin and it is correct to a half of 1%. Remember the two constant figures—661 for the base of the bin and 445 for the cone. (These constants can only be used for calculating circular bins, not for square bins.)

Dingle Foot, of the ministry of economics warfare in England, says there is absolutely no grounds for expecting internal German collapse in the near future.

There are rumors that if Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen retires from Conservative leadership, a popular choice would be Premier Bracken of Manitoba. The premier does not sound enthusiastic.



OUR NEW MODERN PREMISES AIR-CONDITIONED FOR YOUR HEALTH and COMFORT

THIS modern building now being erected will contain ten thousand square feet of floor space and will be fully air-conditioned to protect the health of the students. This means there are no variations of temperature—no open windows to cause draughts and resulting colds. Fresh air will be brought from outside of the building, and filtered and heated under thermostatic control. This pure air is uniformly distributed to every part of the college premises, a complete change taking place every fifteen minutes. This will be the second business college in Canada to be fully air-conditioned, the other one being in Winnipeg.

GARBUTT BUSINESS COLLEGE CALGARY

The World's News Seen Through THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR An International Daily Newspaper

is Truthful—Constructive—Unbiased—Free from Sensationalism—Editorials Are Timely and Instructive and Its Daily Features, Together with the Weekly Magazine Section, Make the Monitor an Ideal Newspaper for the Home.

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SAMPLE COPY ON REQUEST



**YOU SLEPT WELL THAT NIGHT,
DIDN'T YOU?**



BUT GEORGE WAS AT DIEPPE!

NICE fellow, George—one of the lads from the office. Remember, you had him out for dinner one night. He made a great fuss over your kids—and your wife was very pleased. And then, all of a sudden, he slipped away and joined up. Left his good job, his girl and his future. And he was at Dieppe, slogging up the beach into a murderous rain of steel—fighting for you and your wife and those kids of yours he played with. And that same night you slept well, didn't you... in a soft bed. You had an egg for breakfast too. But George didn't. And you're still got a good job and you wear good clothes.

And being conscientious, you worry about these things a bit. But you just haven't been able to push yourself into doing much more

than pay your taxes. Well, those taxes aren't enough. Think of what George gave up, and then sit down with your wife and ask yourselves, "What else can we do?" Sure, you've given up a few little luxuries. But there are lots of things yet that you can cut down on. Do it gladly. Because you'll really get a kick out of investing the money you save in Victory Bonds, and in knowing you're not letting George do it all.

Just keep thinking about George and what he gave up. And remember, those Victory Bonds you buy aren't giving—they're lending your country money to help protect you. That money will come back to you with interest.

WORK—SAVE AND LEND FOR VICTORY!

NATIONAL WAR FINANCE COMMITTEE

The Alberta Division Calgary Branch of the Meyers Studios

coast-to-coast, largest photographic organization in the British Empire, will be photographing in their new "Color-tone" process at the

Imperial Hotel

on

Tuesday, Oct. 13th

Sept. 21st. to Oct. 2nd.
SALVATION ARMY
HOME FRONT APPEAL

It's a very worthy cause — Support it generously

NOTICE

You must now bring in an empty tube when buying
a tube of tooth paste or shaving cream.

Mitchell's Drug Store

Jessell Remedies
Phone 12

"Prescriptions A Specialty"
Vulcan, Alberta

HOTEL York
CALGARY
CENTRE ST. at 7th AVE.
ALSO OPERATING
HOTEL ST. REGIS
RATES FROM \$1.50 — WEEKLY and MONTHLY RATES

Low Rates FROM \$2.50
Excellent COFFEE SHOP

Notice of Closing

Owing to difficulties in securing stock due to wartime restrictions in manufacture, I have been forced to close the VULCAN ELECTRIC CO. shop, and take this opportunity of thanking you for your splendid patronage during the ten years I have been in business in Vulcan.

R. J. Buehler

Items From Bob Edwards' Inimitable Eye Opener

The Chateau Morgan; Farm Hand Mathematics; Advertising Appeal in Early Days; The Public Scorned; The National Anthem.

Most of our tragedies look like comedies to our neighbors.

George Labell has been out on Harry Baines' ranch erecting a chateau on Bill Morgan's homestead. The Chateau Morgan will need a housewarming soon.

The polo club is being overhauled. The new grounds leased from W. E. Holmes are just a mile south of town.

Higher Mathematics

A farmer leased a field to a farmhand and the rental was to be one fourth of the crop raised. Harvest time came in due course, but the farmer was amazed to find that he got nothing. The tenant hauled three loads of produce to his own barn but there was nothing left for the farmer. "Here," he said, "How's this? Wasn't I to get a fourth of the crop?" "Sure you were," answered the tenant "but hang it, there were only three loads."

The Bishop's Break

Away back in the eighties, a well-known English bishop who suffered from impaired vision was on one occasion holding a levee and one by one his guests were being ushered into his reception room. At length one arrived and said: "How do you do, my lord. My mother wishes to be remembered to you." "Ah," said the Bishop, "that's is very good of her. And how is the dear old soul? Nothing like a good mother. Be sure to take good care of your old mother. Good morning!" The bishop did not in the least know who the visitor was, and said to his footman "Who was my last visitor?" To which the servant replied: "The gentleman who just left was the Duke of Connaught."

Advertising Appeal of Early Days

The High River Eye Opener carried a fine line of luring ads. in the old days. Here are a few:

High River Trading Co.— Just received a full assortment of Christmas goods.

Candles and Confectionery.

Full Stock of Choice Liquors.

Shippers of Hay and Oats.

Royal Hotel—

New and Commodious.

Special Accommodations for Commercial Men.

The Bar is up-to-date.

Our Cigars Are the Best Brands.

Sample Rooms in connection.

Matheson and MacMillan, Props.

H. M. Shaw, General Merchant—

Car of Salt has arrived.

Nanton, Alta.

Auditorium Hotel, Nanton—

First class accommodation for travelling public.

Ranchers and Cowpunchers warmly welcomed.

Finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Every facility afforded guests to get glad on.

Only Hotel in Nanton.

S. Gregory, Tonsorial Artist—

Hair Cutting and Shaving.

Hot Baths

Cigars and Cigarettes.

Come One, Come All!

The Public Scorned

The attitude of leaders of a party toward the public when out of office is quite different from their attitude when firmly installed in office in Ottawa with everything their own way for a term of years, and in position where they not only can tell everyone to go to blazes but even rub it in by asking the general public what they are going to do about it. No one should take too much stock in what statesmen out of office say. They are not the same men when themselves vested with government authority.

God Save the King

A citizen approached us on the street the other day and said he quite approved of our remarks regarding the playing of the National Anthem at the close of theatrical performances. "It does not sound like 'God Save the King' at all," he complained, "it sounds more like 'Get the hell out of here. The show's over'."

Local News

Telephone connection is now completed between Nanton and High River.

Major Ross has returned to High River after an expedition to the South.

Five pounds Sheriff marmalade 40 cts.; shirts 50 cts.; towelling 4 cts. a yard; flannelette blankets 90 cts. a pair.

J. Lee, M.R.C.V.S., of London, England, will start as veterinary here.

OUT OF BLACK-OUT

Stoc. Ross E. Clifford, R.C.N., in writing home says in part:

Dear Folks:— I am now at Davenport, England, taking L.S. and P.O. course, in fact we are now classed as acting Leading Stokers, so I will be sewing up my hook one day soon.

This is Sunday, Aug. 23rd, and I am spending a very quiet week-end in Plymouth. I was up to the Hoe yesterday, that is the place where Drake was bowling when the Spanish Armada sailed up the English Channel. It is fixed up into a kind of summer resort, but it rains a great deal and it is hard to tell which day is summer.

It is only 4 cents on bus from Davenport, and this Y.M.C.A. where I am writing from, has a special room for Canadians.

I left the destroyer and went to Canadian barracks and they gave me a week-end. I spent that in Glasgow which was my first trip ashore in the British Isles since the first of May.

I was ashore a couple of times in Gibraltar, and boy! I surely enjoyed those. I have quite a number of souvenirs from there, also some from Muransk, in Russia. So you see I have done a bit of travelling around in the last two months.

They surely bombed us in the Mediterranean Sea on the way to Malta, but we shot down a lot of them and really didn't have so very heavy losses. I saw a lot of Italians and Germans go into the sea. We managed to dodge a few torpedoes and were lucky enough to miss the bombs. We got credit for one sub, and two planes on that trip. It was surely hot anyway you look at it, and I got badly sunburned.

I would like to go to Spain in peacetime. Nearly all the people around Gibraltar are Spanish. It certainly is a swell place, lots of fruit and nuts, and they almost give bananas away.

The people, especially the women, all use so much really good perfume. you can smell it in the air all over. I never thought there could be enough perfume used to scent the whole town. Most of the stores have encense burning in them.

Grains Infested

Ergot Growth

Warning against feeding ergotized grain to livestock due to the fact that it is poisonous was issued by Dr. T. Loyd Jones, animal pathologist with the department of agriculture.

The wet growing season has resulted in grain being heavily infected with ergot, a seed-borne fungus. It is found mostly on rye, but this season wheat and other grains bearing the fungus have been reported much further north than is usual during normal seasons.

If symptoms of ergotism are found a large dose of raw-linseed oil should be given, followed by a stimulant such as alcohol or strong coffee.

Symptoms include spasms, convulsions and finally paralysis and coma. Dry gangrene of the ears, tail and lower parts of the legs may also occur in animals.

Toward a BETTER WORLD



When the Ship of Life is Stormbound,
the Army of Mercy
brings the dawn of Hope

WHILE brave Canadians are facing shipwreck and violent death in the cause of democracy, others . . . men, women, even little children . . . are struggling in the grim clutch of circumstance on the Home Front.

To them The Salvation Army stretches out its hand of mercy and Christian brotherhood. Feet are turned from pathways of error; wise and experienced workers give help and counsel; eyes are lifted to the dawn of a new and better world.

Money is needed for this human reclamation work. This hand of mercy is YOUR hand. Do not permit it to falter or fail.

Support the Army of Mercy!



HOME FRONT APPEAL

Beginning Monday, Sept. 21 VULCAN Citizens will be called upon to support this cause. Be generous — Help the needy at home.

If canvassers have not called on you, you may leave your donation at Mitchell's Drug Store

Ladies Long-Sleeved Sweaters

Powder Blue, Rose, Red, Yellow, White and Green Knit from fine Botany wool yarns, novelty stitch and colorful embroidery trim, snug fitting, at \$2.29

Smart New Turbans

In brushed Rayon, Chinelli and Velvety, new shapes and colors, at 39c to 69c

Ladies Snuggly Vest and Bloomer made from fine soft Cotton and Rayon Yarns, in neat waffle stitch at 29c

Childrens Sweaters in Pullover and Coat styles, in several smart colors, at \$1.39 and \$1.49 each

New style Hand Bags, at \$1.59 and \$1.98

F. M. ANDERSON & CO. LTD.

VULCAN THEATRE

NOTICE

We are now showing every night of the week

Thurs., Fri., & Sat., Oct. 1, 2, 3

8.30 p.m. 8.30 p.m. 7.30 and 9.30 p.m.

'They Died with Their Boots On'

— WITH —

Errol Flynn Olivia de Havilland

SATURDAY MATINEE AT 2:30 p.m.

PARAMOUNT NEWS

Mon. Tues. & Wed., Oct: 5, 6, 7

SHOWS AT 8.30 p.m

"On The Beat"

— WITH —

George Formby

Selected Short Subjects

Thurs., Fri., & Sat., Oct. 8, 9, 10

"The Stars Look Down"

Buy for Cash -- Buy for Less

See Our Circulars for

--- Week - End Specials ---

Get it at Lockharts

The Red & White Store

B. D. Lockhart, Prop.



PLAN YOUR FUTURE

SUCCESS can be YOURS, if you TRAIN NOW!

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